# **Criminal Justice Ethics**

Course PHIL 250

Instructor Dr. Rita Elizabeth Risser

Time WF 12:30 - 13:50 Sep 4 – Dec 5

Place Penticton Campus TBA

Contact email TBA

## **Course Description**

The course examines the ethical choices, actions and issues that arise for professionals in the field of criminal justice. The objective is not simply for students to learn the ethical codes for any given profession, but rather to learn how the codes were determined and if they are correct, as well as for students to undertake effective ethical decision-making of their own in the field.

To this end the course will introduce students to the vocabulary and processes by which ethical decisions are made, including foundational ethical theory, the fundamental principles and concepts of criminal justice ethics, and lastly, to contemporary issues in the field.

The assigned text is Ethics and Criminal Justice by John Kleinig, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, CUNY

### Course Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course students should be able to:

- 1. Identify and assess foundational ethical theories, principles and concepts such as duties, rights, virtues, justice, and harm.
- 2. Apply said theories, principles, and concepts to ethical issues that arise in the field of criminal justice, distinguishing these issues from technical, legal, or commercial concerns.
- 3. Critically evaluate competing ethical arguments on the issues, being charitable as well as considering objections and alternatives.
- 4. Construct and defend, both orally and in writing, clear positions on ethical concerns encountered by criminal justice professionals.

## Requirements

Mid Term Exam (Ethical Theory) 25%

Mid Term Exam (Criminal Justice and Enforcement) 35%

Final Exam (Courts and Punishments) 40%

The exams are essay-based and cumulative. Students should be prepared to write comprehensive answers to the questions. Brief, unexplained answers will not be sufficient.

To pass this course all requirements must be completed and attendance at lectures must be regular.

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The grade for the course will be the sum of the weighted grades for the required work. There are no rewrites for exams.

Cell phones must be turned off in lecture. Recording the lectures is not permitted.

#### Course Schedule

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September	

Wed 4 Introduction to the Course

Fri 6 Foundational Theory

The Trolley Problem

Michael Sandel, Justice: What's the Right Thing to Do? Lecture 1

Wed 11 Foundational Theory

Utilitarianism

Fri 13 ADD/DROP End

Wed 18 Foundational Theory

**Duty-Based Ethics** 

Michael Sandel, Justice: What's the Right Thing to Do? Lecture 2

Fri 20 Rule-of-Law

Wed 25 Foundational Theory

Virtue Ethics

Roger Crisp, Virtue Ethics

Fri 27 A Good Life

#### October

Wed 2 What to Expect on Exams

Writing an Argument-Based Essay

Writing in College: From Competence to Excellence

Fri 4 Optional Review

Wed 9 Mid Term Exam 25%

Fri 11 No Class

Wed 16 Criminalization

Civil Society (Kleinig pp. 7-19)

Fri 18 Criminalization

Law and Enforcement (Kleinig pp. 20-48)

Sat 19-Mon 21 Distance Mid Term Exam Period

Wed 23 Policing

Discretion (Kleinig pp. 51-88)

Fri 25 Policing

Coercion and Deception (Kleinig pp. 89-110)

Wed 30 Human Rights

#### November

Fri 1 Optional Review

Wed 6 Mid Term Exam 35%

Fri 8 No Class

Wed 13 Courts

Advocacy and Impartiality (Kleinig pp. 136-174)

Fri 15 Corrections

Crime and Punishment (Kleinig pp. 195-211)

Wed 20 Corrections

Imprisonment (Kleinig pp. 212-232)

Fri 22 Eastern State Penitentiary

Wed 27 Human Rights
Fri 29 International Law

# December

Wed 4 What to Expect on the Final Exam

Fri 6 Comprehensive Review

Tue 10 – Fri 20 Final Exam 40%